GOLDEN YEARS



History of the dress

Humanities Nebraska speaker Sue McClain presented a program "From This Day Forward" on June 1 in Wayne. McClain shared with a group of approximately 40 persons information on wedding dresses from the early 1900s through the 1970s. She brought with her a number of dresses and talked about the changes in wedding fashions and wedding traditions throughout this time period. Several of those in attendance also brought their wedding attire and shared information and pictures of their wedding day. This presentation was made possible by Humanities Nebraska, the Nebraska Cultural **Endowment, and Wayne County** Historical Society as part of the HN Speakers Bureau. "From This Day Forward" is one of approximately 300 programs offered through the Humanities Nebraska Speakers Bureau.

Injury recovery tips given for seniors

There is no escaping the fact that the human body changes as it ages. Some changes associated with aging are beneficial, such as increased wisdom and knowledge from past experiences. Others, particularly changes to health and wellness, can be disconcerting.

Generally speaking, recovering from any injury can be a time-consuming process. For those over the age of 60, the process of recovering from injury can be especially lengthy.

According to Restorative Strength, a fitness and personal training service for seniors, elderly adults generally heal from injuries slower than young people. Caring Senior Services says there are a few reasons why healing can be delayed:

• Having diabetes is one of the most common reasons why seniors have delayed healing. The disease can negatively impact wound healing because elevated glucose levels narrow the blood vessels and harden the arteries.

- The inflammatory response in seniors drastically slows down as people age. This response is the first phase when blood vessels expand to let white blood cells and nutrients reach wounds. When delayed, the wounds heal much more slowly.
- Reduced skin elasticity and diminished collagen fibers in seniors can contribute to the body's tissues not being able to return to a normal state after injury.
- Sedentary seniors may have lost muscle mass and flexibility, which help physically active individuals regain mobility after an injury. Bones also may be more brittle, particularly if osteoporosis is present.

Although it's impossible to reverse the hands of time, there are steps seniors can take to recover from injuries more quickly, and potentially avoid them as well.

- Slow and steady physical activity: Exercise, including routine strength-training activities, helps strengthen muscles and bones. According to Pioneer Trace Healthcare & Rehabilitation, when complete bed rest is not advised after an injury, getting up and moving even just a little each day can jump-start recovery. Regular activity prior to any injury also may make the body stronger and more flexible to help reduce the liklihood of injuries.
- Maintain a positive mindset. The mind has a role to play in injury recovery. Minimizing stress levels through meditation, and engaging in positive thinking techniques, can make healing

and therapies more successful. Reducing stress can boost the immune system, which also will offer healing benefits.

- Improve diet. The body needs certain vitamins and minerals to function properly. Eating a well-rounded, healthy diet can provide fuel that facilitates healing.
- Work with a qualified professional. Seniors should not take on exercise or recovery efforts on their own. Exercising the right way and following prescribed guidelines can speed up recovery and potentially prevent future injuries.

Recovery from injury could take longer for seniors. But with exercise, positive thinking and guidance from health professionals, there are ways to speed up the injury recovery process.

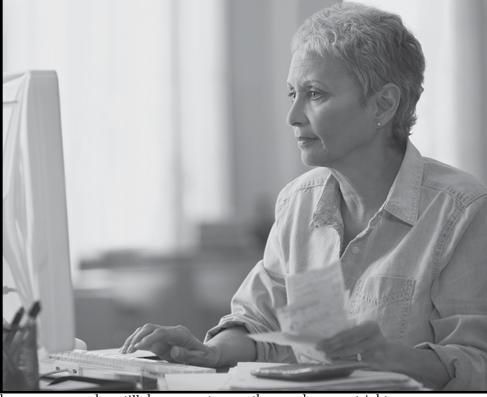
Why it pays for seniors to maintain good credit

The benefits of maintaining good credit include looking more reliable in the eyes of prospective employers and securing lower mortgage interest rates when buying a home. Those rewards can benefit anyone, but they're especially enticing to young people. But what about seniors? Do individuals stand to benefit significantly from maintaining good credit into their golden years?

According to the credit reporting agency Experian, senior citizens tend to have the best credit scores of any consumer demographic. That could be a byproduct of years of financial discipline, and there are many benefits to maintaining that discipline into retirement.

Home buying and borrowing

Buying a home is often considered a big financial step forward for young people, but that doesn't mean aging men and women are completely out of the real estate market. In its 2020 "State of the Nation's Housing" report, the Joint Center for Housing Studies of Harvard University reported that the share of homeowners age 65 and over with housing debt doubled to 42 percent between 1989 and 2019. In addition, 27 percent of homeowners age 80 and over were carrying mortgage debt in 2019. Maintaining strong credit after retirement can help



homeowners who still have mortgage debt get better terms if they choose to refinance their mortgages. Even seniors who have paid off their mortgages can travel, recreation and leisure. Such benefit from maintaining good credit pursuits can be more affordable when ing is often emphasized to young people. if they decide to downsize to a smaller seniors utilize rewards-based credit

the new home outright.

Rewards

Retirement is often associated with home but cannot afford to simply buy cards that help them finance vacations, equally beneficial for seniors.

weekend getaways and other expenses associated with traveling. Seniors who maintain strong credit ratings into their golden years may have more access to the best travel-based rewards cards than those whose credit scores dip in retirement.

Unforeseen expenses

No one knows what's around the corner, but savvy seniors recognize the importance of planning for the unknown. The COVID-19 pandemic seemingly came out of nowhere, and among its many ripple effects was the sudden job loss experienced by seniors. The JCHS report found that 21 percent of homeowners age 65 and over had reported loss of employment income related to the pandemic. Unforeseen medical expenses also can compromise seniors' financial freedom. Maintaining a strong credit rating into older adulthood can help seniors navigate such financial uncertainty more smoothly. Such a strategy can help seniors secure low-interest loans or credit cards that can help them pay down sudden, unforeseen expenses without getting into significant debt.

The importance of a strong credit rat-However, a strong credit rating can be



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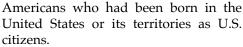
100 Years Ago This Month: Historical events from June 2024

Here's a look at some that helped to mately serves ample prison time for antishape the world in June 1924.

shot by a disgruntled worker on June 1. 1947. Seipel survives after a bullet is extracted from his lung.

rechristened "WGN" on June 1 after it to have a surname. is purchased by the Chicago Tribune. today.

The Indian Citizenship Act is signed into law on June 2 in the United States. The law recognizes all Native



- •Influential novelist Franz Kafka dies starvation after eating became too pain- News. ful. Kafka, now considered a literary giant of the twentieth century, was a relative unknown at the time of his death.
- Dawes Plan on June 6. The plan staggers first pitching matchup between brothers German reparations payments that were in Major League Baseball history. mandated in the aftermath of World War I.
- McNary Act on June 7. The act facilitates nis court on June 30. The president's the purchase of land to expand the country's National Forest System.
- •Geologist and mountaineer Noel Odell watches British mountain climbers George Mallory and Andrew Irvine ascend from their base camp at Mount Everest on June 8. Mallory and Irvine are never again seen alive, and no trace of either man is discovered until 1999, when Mallory's body is discovered at an altitude of more than 26,000 feet.
- •Ecuador extends the right to vote to women on June 9, becoming the first country in South America to do so.
- •The Newton Gang carries out the largest train robbery in American history on June 12. The gang makes off with more than \$3 million (the equivalent of roughly \$54 million in 2024) after stopping mail train number 57 near Rondout, Illinois.
- The International Football Association Board legalizes the scoring of a goal by corner kick on June 14.
- •On June 16, Italian Fascist politician Cesare Rossi surrenders to police in connection with the kidnapping of socialist and Italian Chamber of Deputies member Giacomo Matteoti earlier in the month. Matteoti's body is ultimately

fascist activities, he is not arrested for his • Austrian Chancellor Ignaz Seipel is involvement in Matteotti's murder until

- •The Grand National Assembly of Turkey passes the Surname Act on June •The Chicago radio station WDAP is 21. The act requires every Turkish citizen
- •Fritz Haarmann is arrested in The station's new moniker refers to the Hanover, Germany, on June 23. Prior newspaper's slogan, "World's Greatest to his arrest, Haarmann was seen stalk-Newspaper." Both the WGN station and ing boys, and a subsequent search of a television station of the same name his apartment uncovers evidence that continue to be operated out of Chicago Haarmann is a serial killer. Sometimes referred to as the "Butcher of Hanover,"



Americans who had been born in the Haarmann is ultimately found guilty of United States or its territories as U.S. murdering 24 young men and boys and is executed by guillotine in April 1925.

- Publisher William Randolph Hearst in Austria on June 3. Kafka, only 40 launches the New York Daily Mirror at the time of his death, suffered from on June 24. Hearst launches the paper laryngeal tuberculosis and died from to compete against the New York Daily
 - •Brothers Jesse Barnes of the Boston Braves and Virgil Barnes of the New York Giants toe the rubber against one • The German Reichstag approves the another on June 26. The game marks the
 - American President Coolidge's 16-year-old son, Calvin, Jr., •The United States enacts the Clarke- plays tennis on the White House ten-

The month of June has been home to found in August and signs suggest he son plays wearing tennis shoes but no that develops into sepsis. The younger many historical events over the years. was beaten to death. Though Rossi ulti-socks and develops a blister on his toe Coolidge passes away on July 7.



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How to stay mentally sharp after retirement

reference travel, time spent with grand- lished in the journal SSM - Population cognitive decline than those who retired appeal quickly after calling it quits. When children and various recreational pursuits. Few, if any, would mention cognitive decline. However, cognitive decline poses a significant threat to aging men and women, especially during retirement.

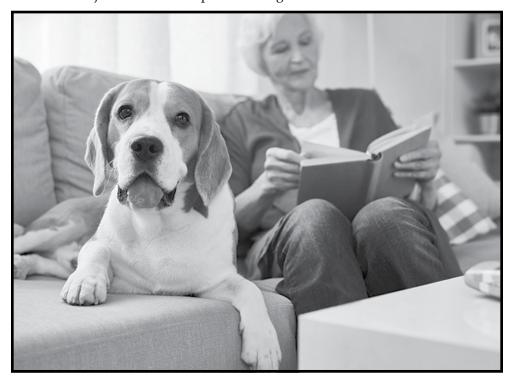
Researchers have long since recognized that certain cognitive abilities begin to decline with advanced age, even among elderly individuals who are healthy. However, despite that decline, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention notes that dementias like Alzheimer's disease are not an inevitable part of aging. In fact, the CDC estimates that as many as 40 percent of dementia cases may be prevented or delayed. In addition, the CDC reports that it's not uncommon for routine memory, skills and knowledge to stabilize or even improve as the brain ages.

That's good news for retirees who want to spend their post-work life pursuing their passions and hobbies. Individuals mentally sharp in retirement.

• Consider delaying retirement. Even

retirement, many professionals might you had planned. A 2021 study pub- until age 67 to retire experienced less retirees find that little structure loses it

If asked to describe how they envision be better to work a little longer than reported that individuals who waited spent decades working. However, many



also can embrace some strategies to stay Health found that postponed retirement prior to turning 67. is beneficial to cognitive function for all genders, races/ethnicities, educational ment routine. A lack of structure may

 Make exercise part of your retireif early retirement is a dream, it might levels, and professional status. The study seem enticing to individuals who have after they call it a career.

creating a new routine in retirement, include regular exercise. According to the Mayo Clinic, studies indicate that people who are physically active are less likely to experience a decline in their mental function. So daily exercise not only gives retirees something to do, but also benefits their brains.

• Enroll in an adult education course. A 2014 study published in the journal JAMA Neurology examined the association between lifetime intellectual enrichment and cognitive decline in the older population. The study's authors found that higher levels of late-life cognitive activity were associated with higher levels of cognition. The study's authors concluded that lifetime intellectual enrichment might delay the onset of cognitive impairment. Retirees can look into adult learning programs at local colleges and universities to see if anything piques their interest.

Retirement can be everything professionals hope it will be, especially for those who make a concerted effort to maintain optimal cognitive function



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Five common identity theft scams are revealed

accessible in an increasingly digital look at five common scams. world. Consequently, instances of identity theft and consumer fraud continue to grow.

- over 2020.
- and identity theft in 2021.



- identity theft per every 100,000 residents steal identity data. Phishing increased and 52 victims of ID fraud.
- victims of COVID-19-related fraud, according to the ITRC. including scams involving fake testing, vaccines and treatments, and charities.

someone uses your personal or finan- being called, emailed or even visited in cial information without your consent. person by scammers claiming to rep-Commonly stolen data includes address- resent Medicare. Perpetrators of this es, credit card numbers, bank account scam offer new services or new chipped information, Social Security numbers, or Medicare cards in exchange for verificamedical insurance numbers.

Consumers can never let their guard going through trash, many times people resentatives will contact them in this addresses and home addresses, has been down when it comes to identity theft. inadvertently share personal informa- way. Personal information is much more tion with scammers themselves. Here's a

Phone scams

keters trying to sell you something in experts indicate many major compa- seemingly doesn't belong. • The Identity Theft Research Center exchange for personal information given nies are being breached. By the time (ITRC) reported a record number of data over the phone, as well as people imperit's discovered that data was stolen, and consumers must exercise due dilicompromises in the United States in sonating government agencies or credit your personal information, which usu- gence to protect their personal informa-2021, amounting to a 68 percent increase card companies. "Please confirm account ally includes credit card numbers, email tion. information" or "We'll need your finan-• The Federal Trade Commission's cial information to process" are some of Consumer Sentinel Network received the phrases these scams utilize. Never more than 5.7 million reports of fraud give out personal information over the phone unless you've confirmed the indi-

> vidual you're speaking to is egitimate.

Text links

The Pew Research Center says 81 percent of adult mobile phone users use text messages regularly. Scammers utilize text messages to try to gain information. The text includes a link to a site that will request personal information. Do not respond to such texts and avoid clicking on the links.

Phishing emails

Phishing emails look like they are coming from legitimate sources, but they often contain malware that can infil-

• In Canada, there are 12 victims of trate computers and other devices to during the COVID-19 lockdowns as Many North Americans have been more people were working from home,

Medicare card verification

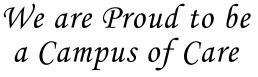
Older individuals long have been The FTC says identity theft is when targets of criminals. Seniors are now tion of Medicare identification numbers. Though thieves can gather informa- Medicare numbers should be carefully tion by intercepting it through digital guarded, and seniors should keep in channels or simply by stealing mail or mind it's highly unlikely Medicare rep-

Data breaches

circulating for some time. While it's impossible for private citizens to pre-It's not just a home computer or vent this type of data breach, a credit phone breach you need to worry about. monitoring service can alert consumers Phone scams may involve telemar- According to ARAG Legal, security if their information shows up where it

Identity theft is an ever-present threat







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Stop In & See For Yourself

Five ways to show seniors they're appreciated

Estimates from the U.S. Census Bureau together and sharing stories can bring history alive. released in 2020 indicate the nation's smiles to the faces of older adults. 65-and-older population had grown by more than one-third over the preceding citizens is expected to be close to 90 million. As of 2021, Statistics Canada to playlists or DJ requests. Seat seniors reported there were roughly 7.1 million persons age 65 and older living in Canada.

People are living longer than ever, and as individuals age, the demand for senior services continues to grow — as does the need to be patient and respect the elderly. There are many ways to show seniors just how much they're appreciated.

Help with chores. Lend a hand with chores around the house that may have but it appears that nature may provide grown difficult for seniors. This can include mowing the lawn, weeding garden beds, shoveling snow, raking leaves, or even taking the garbage pails in and out on collection days.

one of the simplest ways to show seniors Health," which indicated that time in you care. Whether seniors live in a pri-nature improves mood, mindsets and vate home or managed care facility, visi- mental health. This occurs regardless

When organizing parties and special in the military or volunteered their with mobility issues near exits and rest-

Senior citizens account for a significant they no longer get out and about as fre-rooms. Make sure to arrange for photos over for a home-cooked meal with the percentage of the overall population. quently as they once did. Spending time with the guest of honor to keep family family. Make it a regular occurrence on

Plan activities with seniors in mind. thank a senior. Perhaps someone served "thank you."

Prepare a meal. Invite a special senior

the calendar. If he or she cannot get out Thank seniors. Find any reason to easily, bring a hot meal over to his or her place, instead.

Simple gestures of gratitude and decade. By 2050, the number of senior events, consider the needs of seniors on time with children. Celebrate accom- appreciation can brighten a senior's day the guest list. Add music from their era plishments big and small with a simple and let that person know he or she has not been forgotten.

The healing power of nature

various diseases often comes down to a combination of factors. Individuals may be aware that nutrition and exercise play important roles in personal well-being, its own medicinal benefits as well.

A number of studies have examined the potential healing components of being in nature. The World Health Organization released a report in 2023 Visit more often. Frequent visits are titled "Green and Blue Spaces and Mental tors brighten their days, especially if of whether that nature was "country"

are some of the ways nature can have a healing effect.

· Immunity protection: Trees and plants emit aromatic compounds called phytoncides. When inhaled, these compounds can ignite healthy biological changes similar to the concepts of aromatherapy. When people walk in forests or other green areas, they often experience changes in the blood that are associated with protection against cancer, improved immunity and lower blood pressure, says Dr. Qing Li, a professor at the Nippon Medical School in Tokyo.

· Get a brain break: When spending time in nature, attention is focused on the scenery, the animals and the rest of the environment. This may help quiet the rush of thoughts in the head that clutters the ability to think freely.

for a number of adverse health conditions. The Mayo Clinic says stress can cause headache, muscle tension, fatigue, changes in sex drive, and a weaker immune system, among other things. Being outside in nature and away from outdoors. Hiking, cycling, swimming, work and home responsibilities can and even strolls in the park all make the help reduce stress levels. Dr. Mathew outdoors more fun. Exercise promotes McGlothlin, senior medical director with heart health and helps people maintain a WellMed Medical Group, says being in healthy weight. nature provides stress relief.

produces vitamin D from sun exposure. and physical well-being.

Being in good health and avoiding regions or urban areas. The following The National Institutes of Health says it is optimal to have sun exposure for five to 30 minutes a day, most days a week, to absorb UVB rays and effectively make



vitamin D. Vitamin D is a nutrient the · Reduce stress: Stress is a catalyst body needs to build and maintain strong bones. Vitamin D also regulates many other cellular functions in the body, and may be able to prevent cognitive decline.

· Inspires exercise: People may be more inclined to be physically active while

Nature can have a healing effect, and · Get vitamin D: The body naturally more time outdoors can promote mental





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Signs of unsafe driving in older drivers

A license to drive has long been sym- of unsafe driving. bolic of independence. Teenage drivers long for the day they earn their licenses and can take to the road without mom or dad riding shotgun, while aging drivers want to keep driving as long as possible so they can come and go as they please in their golden years.

There's no formula drivers and their families can employ to determine when it's time to take the car keys away from senior citizens. Thankfully, fatal collisions involving older drivers have declined considerably in recent decades. According to the Insurance Institute for Highway Safety, collision-related fatalities among drivers ages 70 and older declined by 15 percent between 1997 and 2018. A host of factors have no doubt contributed to that decline, including lane-assist technology and forward collision warning systems that have become standard offerings on many modern vehicles.

As much as technology has helped make driving safer for everyone, aging drivers should still keep an eye out for certain signs that may indicate their skills behind the wheel are diminishing and potentially compromising their ability to drive safely. According to

situations: Frequent close calls and nar- However, aging drivers who are easily

significant concern in recent decades, but feel when driving. • Delayed response to unexpected it's often associated with young drivers. rowly avoiding collisions when other distracted also pose a safety risk to them-



drivers stop suddenly indicate reduced selves and other motorists. response time that can put aging drivers at an elevated risk of being involved in ing: Only drivers will know if they feel an accident.

• Decrease in confidence while drivconfident enough to drive safely, and it's • Becoming easily distracted while vital that aging drivers be honest with ists. AARP, the following are warning signs driving: Distracted driving has become a themselves when assessing how they

- Having difficulty moving into or maintaining the correct lane of traffic: Lane-assist technology can help drivers recognize how often they're staying in the correct lane of traffic. When the warning bell goes off frequently, it might be time for older drivers to reconsider if it's safe for them to be behind the wheel.
- Hitting curbs when making right turns or backing up: Hitting curbs when turning or backing up indicates drivers may be having difficulty controlling their vehicles and/or seeing the road, both of which indicate it's no longer safe for drivers to get behind the wheel.
- Getting scrapes or dents on car, garage or mailbox: These signs also indicate drivers are having trouble controlling their vehicles.
- Driving too fast or too slow for road conditions: This indicates drivers are not as alert to their surroundings as they need to be to stay safe on the road.

It's not easy for aging drivers to relinquish their drivers' licenses. Learning to recognize potential warning signs of unsafe driving can help aging drivers make the safest decisions for themselves, their passengers and their fellow motor-





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Individuals often needing wound care services include people with:

- * Venous leg ulcers
- * Diabetic ulcers
- * Non-healing wounds
- * Pressure sores
- * Surgical wounds



Lindsay Kvols, DNP, APRN, WON

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Great holiday gifts for retirees who can't wait to travel

retirement might once have been a rock- home behind for a few weeks. ing chair, modern retirees like to get up and go, and holiday shoppers can take that joie de vivre into consideration as hit the open road.

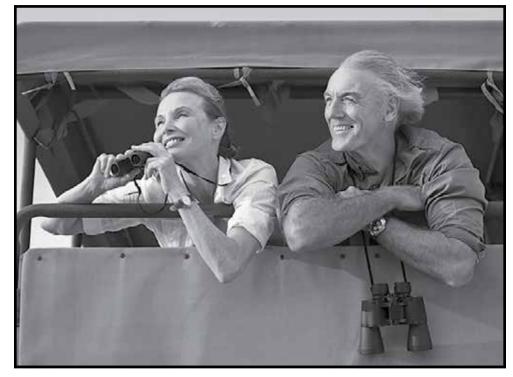
Maps

found that 63 percent of Americans age the Bureau of Land Management, and

Retirement provides a chance for seniors enjoy movie night under the adults who have worked throughout stars or watch their favorite teams even their lives to take a step back, relax and when they're far from home. This can be enjoy the fruits of their labors. Though an especially good gift for retirees who the most indelible image associated with are anxious to gas up their RV and leave

Lifetime pass to world-renowned

All United States citizens or permanent they look for the perfect gift for retirees residents are eligible for the National who can't wait to fly the friendly skies or Parks and Federal Recreational Lands Senior Pass, which provides access to more than 2,000 recreation sites across It might seem simple, but roadmaps the country. Those sites are managed by can be an ideal gift for retirees. A recent federal agencies like the National Park poll from RBC Wealth Management Service, the U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service,



50 and older say travel is an impor- the Bureau of Reclamation, among help seniors plan their dream vacations. own routes as they visit popular tourist across the country. attractions and find lesser known locales along the way.

Vouchers/gift cards

tourist attractions.

Projector and portable screen

to leave everything behind. A projector time traveling the world. and portable screen can let on-the-go

tant retirement goal. Roadmaps of their others. A similar system is in place in own country or a foreign country can Canada, where adults age 65 and up can gain unlimited admission for a full year Seniors can study maps and create their to more than 80 Parks Canada locations

Tablet

Of course, retirees may still want to enjoy some of the comforts of home Airline vouchers can inspire retirees while they're off in parts unknown. A to take to the skies and visit locales that new tablet can help traveling retirees have long taken up real estate on their read the latest bestsellers and stay in bucket lists. If seniors prefer to take to touch with family and friends via video the open road, hotel vouchers or Visa conferencing apps like Zoom. Many gift cards that can be spent anywhere campgrounds and hotels now provide that accepts credit cards can help pay for free WiFi to guests, so a tablet can be just gas, meals or entry to popular parks and what on-the-go retirees need to stay connected to life back home.

Holiday shoppers can make the sea-Retirees may want to get away from son bright for their favorite retirees who it all, but that doesn't mean they have can't wait to spend their newfound free



End of an era

After 52 years of early morning baking, Sue and Vel Temme (above) have decided to retire and sell Vel's Bakery. Vel brought the bakery in 1972 after having worked at a bakery in Lincoln. The location was already a bakery before he bought it. Several pieces of equipment in the building, including the oven, have stood the test of time and have been in use for many decades. The bakery served as more than a place to purchase donuts, rolls and other baked goods. Breakfast was served six days a week and area residents used the bakery as a gathering place to discuss all the relevant local news. (below) A group of men who regularly come for coffee, often squeeze in another chair for the late-comer. Plans call for the building to remain a bakery after renovations take place.



How does voting-by-mail work?

to presidential elections.

for a particular election, most voters had ing the COVID-19 pandemic. to physically appear at their respective



polling locations and submit their votes

thus take part in a fundamental principle longer uncommon for voters to be mailed in person. of democracy. Elections take place on ballots and submit them before Election various levels, from local governments Day. According to MIT, the movement a nonprofit organization based in Brennan Center for Justice at New York to vote-by-mail reached new levels with Washington, D.C. that works to improve University says there is no evidence that Until recently, in order to cast a ballot the 2020 elections, which occurred dur-

> many individuals who would not nor- ing by mail. Also, absentee ballots benmally be able to physically make it to the efit senior citizens as well as low-income people across the U.S. It is secure and polls on Election Day to cast votes. Mail- people and those without access to trans- convenient for many voters. in balloting works in different ways. The portation. United States has universal vote-by-mail and absentee balloting. With the former, ballots are mailed to all voters. In the latter, voters must request an absentee

In terms of a requested absentee ballot, a voter must write, call or request a ballot online. Upon receipt, the voter will in person. Mail-in voting, also known as make his or her choice, and then place absentee voting, was frowned upon and the sealed ballot in a security envelope not widely available. It first arose during provided with the ballot. The voter signs the Civil War, when soldiers were given the outside of the second envelope to the opportunity to cast ballots from the certify that he or she is a registered voter. battlefield. Absentee voting later became When the election authority receives the an issue during World War II, when ballot, it certifies the registration of the Congress passed laws in 1942 and 1944 voter and that the address matches the enabling soldiers stationed overseas to one on record with the election authorparticipate in elections. More recently, ity. On Election Day, the mail ballots are during the 1980s, more states made added into the results of the votes with

Each Election Day, Americans vote and absentee voting available, and it is no those from people who visited the polls

policy and governance at local, national mail balloting increases electoral fraud, and global levels, there is no partisan as there are several anti-fraud protec-Some attest that mail-in-voting enables advantage to either party related to vot-tions built into the process.

Despite some news stories in recent years that may lead people to believe According to the Brookings Institution, mail-in votes come with risk, the

Mail-in voting is an option for many



Explaining precision agriculture

Few, if any, aspects of life in the 21st century have not been touched by technology. Advancements in technology have affected everything from the way students learn in the classroom to how senior citizens connect with their grandchildren. Technological advancements also have left their mark on industry, including the agricultural sector.

Modern agriculture bears some similarities to farming of past eras. Technology has affected the agricultural sector for centuries, and modern farmers know that's no different today. One of the more recent developments in the agricultural sector is the rise of precision agriculture, a farming management concept that can pay dividends for generations to come.

What is precision agriculture?

Precision agriculture (PA) is rooted in improving crop yields through the utilization of technology. PA is designed to help the agricultural sector maximize resources and improve yields and the quality of crops. That's a critically important function as the world population continues to grow and the demand for food increases as a

What are some examples of PA technology?

Sensors are a prime example of PA technology that helps make farms more efficient and productive. Sensors serve various functions by helping farmers gather data on the availability of water in soil, the level of compaction in soil, leaf temperature, insect and disease infestation, and other areas.

Weather modeling is another component of PA that can help farms be more costeffective and efficient. Whereas in years past many farms would need to manually assess certain variables to determine when to harvest, weather modeling technology has enabled some farmers to generate remote readings, saving time and money.

How does PA help farmers?

Each situation is unique, but the principles of PA can help farmers acess a wealth f information. It might have been possible to access such information in the past, but PA has sped up the process and made it more hands-off, allowing farmers to save both time and money. PA technology can help farmers maintain accurate records of their farms; inform their decisions; make it easier to detect and identify problems, sometimes before they escalate into larger issues; and avoid potentially costly mistakes.

Technology has left no industry untouched. The growth of precision agriculture is a testament to the influence that technology is having on a vital sector of the global



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Alzheimer's disease and the various dementias

Dementia is an umbrella term that alludes to various conditions arising from damage to brain cells that affect the cells' ability to communicate. This damage can affect a person's ability to think clearly and his or her behavior and emotions, says the Alzheimer's Association. There are several types of dementia, and Alzheimer's disease is one of them.

It is important to recognize that dementia is not a normal part of aging. Many conditions contribute to dementia. Alzheimer's disease (AD) is the most common form of dementia, accounting for between 60 and 80 percent of all diagnoses, says the Alzheimer's Society. The symptoms of dementia include:

- memory loss that can include both short-term and long-term memory issues
- difficulties with thinking, problemsolving or language that are severe enough to impact daily activities
 - changes in mood or behavior

Symptoms of AD can overlap with other types of dementia. However, unlike other dementias that may affect only one part of the brain, AD generally affects most of the brain. The most common early symptom of AD is difficulty remembering new information. That's because AD typically affects the part of the brain associated with learning first, says the Alzheimer's Association. As the disease progresses, which it's bound to do because it is degenerative, symptoms become more severe. Disorientation, confusion and behavioral changes may become more pronounced. Over time, even speaking, walking and swallowing can become difficult due to changes to the brain.

The National Institute on Aging says abnormal buildup of proteins known as amyloid plaque and tau tangles are implicated in dementia occurrence. People with AD also may experience a loss of connections between neurons in the brain. Neurons are responsible for transmitting messages between different parts of the brain, and from the brain to muscles and organs in the body.

AD is not the only type of dementia. Here's a look at some lesser known forms of the disease.

- Vascular dementia: After AD, vascular dementia is the next most common form of the condition. Vascular dementia occurs when there is trouble with the blood supply to the brain, which often occurs after a stroke.
- Dementia with Lewy Bodies: This dementia is linked to the presence of Lewy bodies, which are clumps of proteins in the brain. Symptoms of this dementia mimic both Alzheimer's and Parkinson's disease, which can make it hard to diagnose.

- Frontotemporal dementia: This dementia affects the frontotemporal lobes, impacting language, thinking and behavior.
- Mixed dementia: This occurs when two or more dementias are happening at



the same time. AD and vascular dementia usually are responsible for mixed dementia.

A visit to the doctor is warranted whenever personality, memory and language issues present. It can take time to diagnose dementias, so any symptoms that adversely affect the brain should be reported to a physician immediately.



Wedding festivities

Lorita Tompkins (right) serves wedding cake to those in attendance at recent Humanities Nebraska presentation of "From this Day Forwa Tompkins is a member of the Wayne Historical Society which helping the event to Wayne.





Considerations for seniors looking to go back to school

student is one in his or her late teens or university students are over 65. Even early 20s. However, a deeper look may though that is a low number in the grand schools are looking to expand their elder ences, technologies and customs they reveal that college student demograph- scheme of things, it is an indication that student body populations by making may otherwise never have enjoyed. ics are more diverse than one might seniors have a presence on college cam- it easier for them to go to school. That imagine. In fact, senior citizens can rest puses. And that number is expected to means seniors may be able to attend for environment and its challenges. Heading

The picture of a traditional college Elder Guru, just over 0.3 percent of school may want to know. assured that if they plan to return to the rise. Universities are increasing efforts little to no cost through tuition waivers back to college can be challenging, which

and discounts. Speak with an admis- is something seniors looking for mental sions officer about your options.

A survey from the Rand Corporation school and lifelong learning has been found that 39 percent of workers age 65 linked to better health, improved finanand older who were currently employed cial situations and even a reduced risk of had previously retired at some point. dementia. Going back to school may provide a foundation for new skills that can make school can enable seniors to stay techit easier to advance in a second career. nologically informed and learn about Heading back to classes also can help movements and other factors that are people stay competitive in a current job. helping to shape the modern world.

• Engage and socialize. Going back to tunity to engage with their peers and can pay numerous dividends.

younger students. Returning to school Incentives are available. Many may expose older adults to new experi-

 Embrace the excitement of a new stimulation may enjoy. Senior Finance • Lay the foundation for a new career. Advisor reports that heading back to

• Staying informed. Going back to

Seniors have many reasons to return to school provides seniors with an oppor- the college classroom, and such a pursuit



its FM radio coverage beginning with the addition of a new transmitter near Falls City and plans for additional radio coverage upgrades near Columbus, Broken Bow and McCook in the coming

Expanded service will give more listeners access to news and music. It also provides more access to public safety information, including alerts from the Nebraska State Patrol, Nebraska Emergency Management Agency and the National Weather Service during times of severe weather.

"New full-power transmitters are a rare opportunity from the FCC to grow our signal and service," said Mark Leonard, Nebraska Public Media general manager/CEO. "These new stations will allow us to reach more Nebraskans so they can listen to the local and NPR news central to our identity."

The new station in Falls City, KQNE 89.9 FM, will increase coverage from

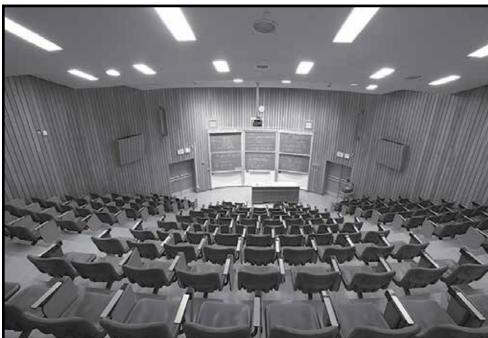
Nebraska Public Media is expanding 62 watts to 3.2 kilowatts. Call letters and frequencies will be KGNE 89.3 FM in Broken Bow, KUNE 88.7 FM in Columbus and KNNE 90.7 in McCook.

> The current translator broadcasting radio in Falls City will be turned off this week and the new signal will be launched. After installation, coverage will include the Nemaha and Richardson County communities of Rulo, Preston, Falls City, Salem, Dawson, Humboldt, Howe, Nemaha, Stella, Shubert, Barada and Verdon.

> This improvement to the radio signal does not affect television coverage.

> Listeners can hear live radio anytime online at NebraskaPublicMedia.org or by downloading the Nebraska Public Media App on mobile devices. To learn more, visit NebraskaPublicMedia.org/apps.

For the most up-to-date information, call the Nebraska Public Media Help Desk at 800-698-3426 or email customerservice@nebraskapublicmedia.org for assistance.



around their age.

classroom, they're likely to find students to include seniors as important parts of their student bodies. Here are some According to the senior citizen resource things seniors considering going back to

Century Club Coordinator Kaki Ley and Bank Chairman Dave Ley on a group trip to Branson. Join the Century Club

As a member of State Nebraska Bank & Trust's Century Club, you can enjoy the ease of group travel, free monthly movies at Wayne's local Majestic Theatre, special birthday gifts, and much more. Members must be age 50 or better and have a qualified account. Call us now to sign up.

With State Nebraska Bank & Trust's Century Club, we take the worry out of travel and we always make new friends.





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